High Electroluminescence Efficiency and Long Device Lifetime of a Fluorescent Green-Light Emitter Using Aggregation-Induced Emission

Hyocheol Jung^{1,2}, Hwangyu Shin³, Siin Kim^{4,5}, Joonghan Kim³, Byeong-Kwan An³, Ji-Hoon Lee¹, Hyotcherl Ihee^{4,5}, Jongwook Park^{2,*}

¹Department of Polymer Science and Engineering, Korea National University of Transportation, 50 Daehak-ro, Chungju-si, Chungbuk 27909, Republic of Korea ²Department of Chemical Engineering, Kyung Hee University, Gyeonggi-do, 17104, Republic of Korea

³Department of Chemistry, Catholic University of Korea, Bucheon, 14662, Republic of Korea

⁴Department of Chemistry and KI for the BioCentury, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejeon 34141, Republic of Korea ⁵Center for Nanomaterials and Chemical Reactions, Institute for Basic Science (IBS), Daejeon 34141, Republic of Korea

E-mail address: jongpark@khu.ac.kr



Fig. S1. Normalized UV-Visible absorption spectra according to the solvent dielectric constant (a: DPAT-Ph, b: DPAT-Na, c: DPAT-An, concentration: $1x10^{-5}$ M).

Table S1. UV-Visible absorption maximum wavelength according to the solvent dielectric constant (concentration: $1x10^{-5}$ M).

Synthesized	Hexane	Toluene	CHCl ₃	THF	DMF	Acetonitrile
compounds	(1.9)	(2.4)	(4.8)	(7.6)	(36.7)	(37.5)
DAPT-Ph	385	389	390	388	388	382
DPAT-Na	405	409	409	405	405	400
DPAT-An	443	444	441	438	437	434



Fig. S2. Normalized PL spectra according to the solvent dielectric constant (a: DPAT-Ph, b: DPAT-Na, c: DPAT-An, concentration: 1×10^{-5} M).

Table S2. PL maximum wavelength according to the solvent dielectric constant (concentration: $1x10^{-5}$ M).

Synthesized Heyane Toluene CHCh THE DME A	cetonitrile
Synthesized nexane rolatine energy num A	
compounds (1.9) (2.4) (4.8) (7.6) (36.7)	(37.5)
DAPT-Ph 419 452 488 490 540	546
DPAT-Na 464 501 526 538 584	590
DPAT-An 504 540 556 568 609	606



Fig. S3. HOMO and LUMO shapes of synthesized compounds calculated by CAMB3LYP/6-311G(d,p).



Fig. S4. Thermal properties of synthesized compounds (a) TGA data, (b) DSC data, inset: enlarged DSC data of DPAT-An.



Fig. S5. Band diagram of fabricated OLED devices.